

List of Scientific Studies in Support of Smoke-Free Outdoor Spaces

Dr. Ryan Kennedy:

- *Dr. Ryan Kennedy's Evaluation of the City of Woodstock's Outdoor Smoking By-law: A Longitudinal Study of Smokers and Non-Smokers. A thesis presented to the University of Waterloo in fulfillment of the thesis requirement for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Psychology. (Waterloo, 2010), 197. This research is peer-reviewed.*
http://uwspace.uwaterloo.ca/bitstream/10012/5397/3/RDK_final_GSO_2ndrevision.pdf
- *Other smoke-free reports by Ryan Kennedy from the Propel Centre at the University of Waterloo:*
www.propel.uwaterloo.ca/index.cfm?section=27&page=148&newsID=40
- *Ryan Kennedy's poster, presented in 2008 at an SRNT meeting. Please see reference #8 in the fact sheet:*
www.smoke-free.ca/factsheets/pdf/Smokefreepatios-final.pdf
- *Dr. Ryan Kennedy, PhD., Smoke-Free Outdoors: A Positive Step that the City of Ottawa Can Take to Protect Children, Hospitality Workers and the Community from Tobacco Smoke. (Ottawa, August 25, 2010).*
www.smokefreeottawa.com/2006-en/pdfs/newsConferenceBackgrounder.pdf

Breast Cancer:

- *Active Smoking and Second-Hand Smoke Linked to Breast Cancer. The report of the Canadian Expert Panel on Tobacco Smoke and Breast Cancer Risk.*
http://www.otru.org/pdf/special/expert_panel_tobacco_breast_cancer.pdf
- *Cigarette Smoking and the Incidence of Breast Cancer*
<http://archinte.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/short/171/2/125>

Heart Disease and Lung Disease:

- *Working In Smoke-Free Environment May Prolong Life; Mayo Clinic researchers find fewer heart attacks where smoking is banned*
www.consumeraffairs.com/news04/2011/11/working-in-smoke-free-environment-may-prolong-life.html
- *Declines in acute myocardial infarction following smokefree laws and individual risk attributable to secondhand smoke*
www.circ.ahajournals.org/content/120/14/1373.short
- *Association of anti-smoking legislation with rates of hospital admission for cardiovascular and respiratory conditions*
www.cmaj.ca/content/182/8/761.abstract?keytype=tf_ipsecsha&ijkey=ed4937f2e36aa481d577b17fb1290400e6df4f00

Outdoor Second-Hand Smoke:

- *Real-Time Measurement of Outdoor Tobacco Smoke Particles.*
www.tobaccosmoke.exposurescience.org/files/private/Klepeis_etal_OTs_Preprint.pdf
- *Benefits of Smoke-Free Regulations in Outdoor Settings: Beaches, Golf Courses, Parks, Patios and in Motor*
www.repace.com/pdf/Repace_Ch_15_Outdoor_Smoke.pdf
- *Smokefree Streets: A Pilot Study of Methods to Inform Policy*
www.ntr.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/content/abstract/ntq250v1
- *Street smoking bans in Japan: A hope for smoke-free cities*
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0168851011001072>

Workplace Safety:

- *Do indoor smoke-free laws provide bar workers with adequate protection from secondhand smoke?*
www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0091743509003284

- *Impact of an Indoor Smoking Ban on Bar Workers' Exposure to Secondhand Smoke*
www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/19369895
- *Non-smoking worksites in the residential construction sector: using an online forum to study perspectives and practices*
www.tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/early/2011/09/28/tobaccocontrol-2011-050040.abstract
- *Secondhand smoke levels in public building main entrances: outdoor and indoor PM2.5 assessment*
www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21964181

Hookahs:

- *Examining Hookah Smoking Among a Cohort of Adolescent Ever Smokers*
<http://ntr.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/2011/09/06/ntr.ntr146.abstract>